**Правила употребления местоимений some, any и no в английском языке**:

**Some** используется в утвердительных предложениях для указания на наличие или количество чего-либо. Со словами в единственном числе some переводится как «какой-то»

some boy — какой-то мальчик,

с теми же существительными во множественном числе — «несколько»

some people — несколько людей,

а с неисчисляемыми существительными — «немного»

some sugar — немного сахара.

**Any** используется в вопросительных и отрицательных предложениях вместо some и означает «какой-либо, сколько-нибудь, никакой». Если any стоит в утвердительном предложении, то его переводят как «любой», «всякий», «какой угодно».

Can you give me **any** books?

She didn’t take **any** books.

**No** используется, чтобы сделать отрицательное предложение. В английском языке в одном предложении не может быть двух отрицаний, поэтому глагол должен быть в утвердительной форме. No используется со всеми типами существительных независимо от их числа и всегда ставится перед существительным.

There are **no** apples in the basket.

SOME, ANY, NO exercises.

***Exercise 1.****Write in a, an, some or any.*

1. Is there \_\_\_\_\_ milk in the  crystal glass?

— No, there isn't \_\_\_\_\_ milk in the crystal glass

There's \_\_\_\_\_ juice in the crystal glass.

2. — Are there\_\_\_\_\_ sausages on the round plate?

— There aren't \_\_\_\_\_  sausages on the round plate.

There are \_\_\_\_\_ sandwiches on the round plate.

3. -Is there\_\_\_\_\_ glass on the wooden table?

— No, there isn't  \_\_\_\_\_ glass on the wooden  table.

There's \_\_\_\_\_ cup on the wooden table.

***Exercise 2.****Write in a, an, some, any.*

1. There's \_\_\_\_\_\_angel on the top.
2. There are \_\_\_\_\_\_ornaments on the tree.
3. Are there \_\_\_\_\_\_lights on the tree?
4. There isn't \_\_\_\_\_\_Christmas tree in the house.
5. There's \_\_\_\_\_\_ jam on the wooden table.
6. Is there  \_\_\_\_\_\_bread in the basket?
7. There aren't  \_\_\_\_\_\_ vegetables in the fridge.

***Exercise 3.****Complete the sentences with some/any/no.*

1. There is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  tea in the crystal  glass, but it is very hot.
2. There is  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  fresh milk in the fridge. I can't make porridge.
3. Are there \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  tasty apples in the bag?
4. There isn't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  jam on the round plate.
5. There are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_  bananas on the wooden  table. They are yellow.
6. There is  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ butter on the plate.
7. There is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cheese on the table, but there’re \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ cheese sandwiches.
8. There isn't  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ sausage on the table.
9. There are  \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ potatoes in the bag.
10. There aren't \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  bananas on the table, but there are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  cucumbers there.

***Exercise 4.****Complete the dialogue. Use the words from the box.*

 something, anybody, nobody, somebody

Granny: Tom, Jane, Max! Can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (1) help me tidy up? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (2) answers. Where are they?

Max: Granny! There’s\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (3) in this room. Are you talking to yourself?

Granny: No, I’m not talking to myself. I’m asking \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (4) to help me do \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ (5) about the house.

Max: OK. Can \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_  (6) help Granny about the house? Tom, Jane, where are you? Come here, I want you to help Granny.

***Exercise 5.****Fill in the blanks with the necessary pronouns (some, any, anything, something, everybody, everything, no etc.):*

1. Is there \_\_\_\_\_\_ interesting in the magazine? 2. There are\_\_\_\_\_\_books on the table. 3. \_\_\_\_\_\_in the house is clean and good. 4. There is\_\_\_\_\_\_here. 5. She will tell us\_\_\_\_\_\_about her work. 6. She doesn’t want\_\_\_\_\_\_new dress. 7. Is he going \_\_\_\_\_\_ today? 8. Good morning, \_\_\_\_\_\_ . 9. He never goes by train, he goes\_\_\_\_\_\_by aeroplane. 10. They want a house, they have \_\_\_\_\_\_ to live. 11. Is\_\_\_\_\_\_coming to see us today? 12. There aren’t\_\_\_\_\_\_pencils in the box. 13. I didn’t see \_\_\_\_\_\_ yesterday, I was at home.

***Exercise 6.****Вставьте вместо пропусков местоимения some, any и их производные.*

1. Why are you looking under the table? Have you lost anything/ something?
2. Do they live somewhere / anywhere near Suvorov Street?
3. There is anything / something in my soup. It’s mosquito!
4. I’m thirsty. Can I have some / any cold juice?
5. He can do the job alone. He doesn’t need anybody else’s / somebody else’s help.
6. We cannot close our eyes to the facts some / any longer.
7. If anybody / somebody asks about me I’m at Kate’s.
8. She can’t have lost the tickets! They have got to be anywhere / somewhere!
9. I’ve lost my way! Isn’t there anyone / someone who could direct me to Victory Square?
10. There is hardly anybody / somebody to be seen on the streets of the centre after dusk.
11. David decided that he needed to do anything / something constructive with his life.
12. Will you show me some / any of your latest sculptures?
13. «What would you like to drink?» «Oh, anything / something. Whatever you’re having will be fine!»
14. Tom was in bad mood and refused to go somewhere / anywhere.